

# Vishwakarma Yojana: Phase IV

PROJECT REPORT  
ON

## **VISHWAKARMA YOJNA: AN APPROACH TOWARDS RURBANISATION**

-----Village, -----District

Prepared By:

NAME

ENROLLMENT NO



*Year: 2016-17*  
*Gujarat Technological University,*  
*Ahmedabad, Gujarat*

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**“Vishwakarma Yojana: Phase-III  
An Approach towards Rurbanisation  
for  
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**Nodal Officers:**

write Name & Institute of both degree & diploma college Nodal Officer



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**CERTIFICATE**



**ABSTRACT**



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- 1.9.3 Objectives
- 1.9.4 Key elements of a model village
- 1.9.5 Resources
- 2.10 Various infrastructure facilities, its types, importance in rural context
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- 2.12 Concept: Rurban town & its importance
- 2.13 Sustainable Development
- 2.14 Renewable energy source planning particularly for villages
- 2.15 Techno- economic survey of village. [Design the survey form to collect information from the village]

**Note: All the Electrical students will add their part 2.16 onwards**

### 3. Ideal village visit

- 3.1 Background
- 3.2 Study Area Location
- 3.3 Physical & Demographical Growth
- 3.4 Economic profile
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- 3.6 Infrastructures facilities
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- 3.8 Resources
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- 3.11 Benefits of the visits

**Note: All the Electrical students will add their part 3.12 onwards**

### 4. Sustainable Technical Options for Solid & Liquid Waste Management in Rural Areas:

- 4.1 Technical Options for Liquid Waste Management in Rural Areas:
  - 4.1.1 Stabilization pond system for waste water treatment



- 4.1.2 Duckweed based waste water treatment with pisciculture
- 4.1.3 Root zone treatment system
- 4.1.4 Anaerobic Decentralized Waste Water Treatment System
- 4.1.5 Aerobic DEWATS
- 4.1.6 Soakage pit system
- 4.1.7 Study Technological Options at Household Level Management like;
- 4.1.8 Kitchen Garden with Piped Root Zone System, Kitchen Garden without Piped Root Zone System and Leach Pit
- 4.1.9 Any other

#### 4.2 Technical Options for Solid Waste Management in Rural Areas:

- 4.2.1 Technology options for composting of wastes
- 4.2.2 Pile Method, NADEP Method, Bangalore Method, Indore Method and Coimbatore Method
- 4.2.3 Vermi composting
- 4.2.4 Windrow Composting
- 4.2.5 Thermophilic Composting
- 4.2.6 MARC Method
- 4.2.7 Biogas Technology
- 4.2.8 Toilet Linked Biogas Plant
- 4.2.9 Any other

### 5. Case Studies and Best Practices in Solid and Liquid Waste Management in Rural Areas

- 5.1 Practicing Zero Waste Management in Vellore, Tamil Nadu
- 5.2 Solid Waste Management-Vermi tank at Hari Mandir, Panchavati, Nashik
- 5.3 Vermi Composting from Solid Waste by KGS, Kanpur in U.P.
- 5.4 Making Nightsoil-based Biogas Plants Viable in Maharashtra's Pune District
- 5.5 Zero waste management model in valod village, Tapi district
- 5.6 Solid Waste Management-Conversion of Waste Paper Into "Pepwood"
- 5.7 Biogas Technology at KGS, Kanpur



- 5.8 Liquid and Solid Waste Management in Dhamner Village, Dist. Satara in Maharashtra
- 5.9 Greywater Management - A Case Study of Mehsana, Gujarat
- 5.10 Liquid Waste Management through Root Zone Treatment at Community Level, Sughad, Gandhinagar, Gujarat
- 5.11 Liquid Waste Management in Maharashtra
- 5.12 Black Water Management from Community Toilet in Tamil Nadu
- 5.13 Covered Drainage System in Banthra Village Uttar Pradesh
- 5.14 Eco Friendly Plastic Fuel (Conversion of Waste Plastic into Liquid Hydrocarbons/Energy)
- 5.15 Gray Water Recycling with Piped Root Zone Treatment
- 5.16 Any other

**6. Feasibility, Construction, Operation and maintenance of various design for sanitation facility options in Rural Areas along with cost**

- 6.1 Low cost toilet
- 6.2 Eco sanitation
- 6.3 Community level toilet facilities
- 6.4 any other

**For Electrical students:**

**4.2.10 Various models for generating Sustainable Energy in Rural areas.**

**5. 17 Study Various Applications Which Are Suitable For Villages With Reference To**

- 5.1 Solar Energy,
- 5.2 Biomass Energy And
- 5.3 Other Renewable Energy Sources

**6.5 Concept: Energy Audit**

- 6.5.1 Types : Energy Audit & Its Importance
- 6.5.2 Performing energy audit in different Public building of villages
- 6.5.3 Different Techniques to save energy in rural areas
- 6.5.4 Various best practices with respect to energy management in rural areas.

**7. Study Area Profile**





- 7.1 Study Area Location
- 7.2 Physical & Demographical Growth
- 7.3 Brief history
- 7.4 Economic profile
- 7.5 Social scenario
- 7.6 Village map (Map with all existing facilities) & Study area land use details

## 8. Data Collection

- 8.1 General (methods for data collection)
- 8.2 Primary survey details (Techno Economic Survey)
  - i. Introduction of Village
  - ii. Geographical Detail
  - iii. Demographical Detail
  - iv. Occupational Detail
  - v. Physical Infrastructure Facilities
    - Drinking Water
    - Drainage Network
    - Transportation & Road Network
    - Electricity
    - Sanitation Facilities
      - i. Waste Management Facilities
    - Irrigation Facilities
    - Housing condition
      - i. Social Infrastructure Facilities
    - Health Facilities
    - Education Facilities
      - i. Socio-Cultural Facilities
        - Community Hall
        - Public Library
        - Public Garden /Park/Playground
        - Village Pond/Lake



-Other Recreation Facilities

- ii. Other Facilities
- iii. Sustainable Infrastructure Facilities
- iv. Existing Condition of Public Buildings
- v. Any other details
- vi. Suggestions for Sustainable Infrastructure Facilities & Repair & Maintenance of existing Public Infrastructures

### 8.3 Smart Village Survey details

## 9. Sustainable Planning Proposal (Prototype Design)

- 9.1 Observation
- 9.2 Recommendations
- 9.3 Suggestions
- 9.4 Design Proposals
  - 9.4.1 Sustainable design (Civil)
  - 9.4.2 Sustainable design/ Repair & Maintenance of existing Infrastructures (Civil)
  - 9.4.3 Sustainable design (Electrical)

## 10. Future Action Plan

## 11. Conclusion

- **Annexure**
  - Survey Form
  - Abstract of data
  - Base map of Village
  - Photographs
  - Drawings/Sketches (A3 Size)



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## Abbreviations



# Chapter 1: Introduction

1.1



